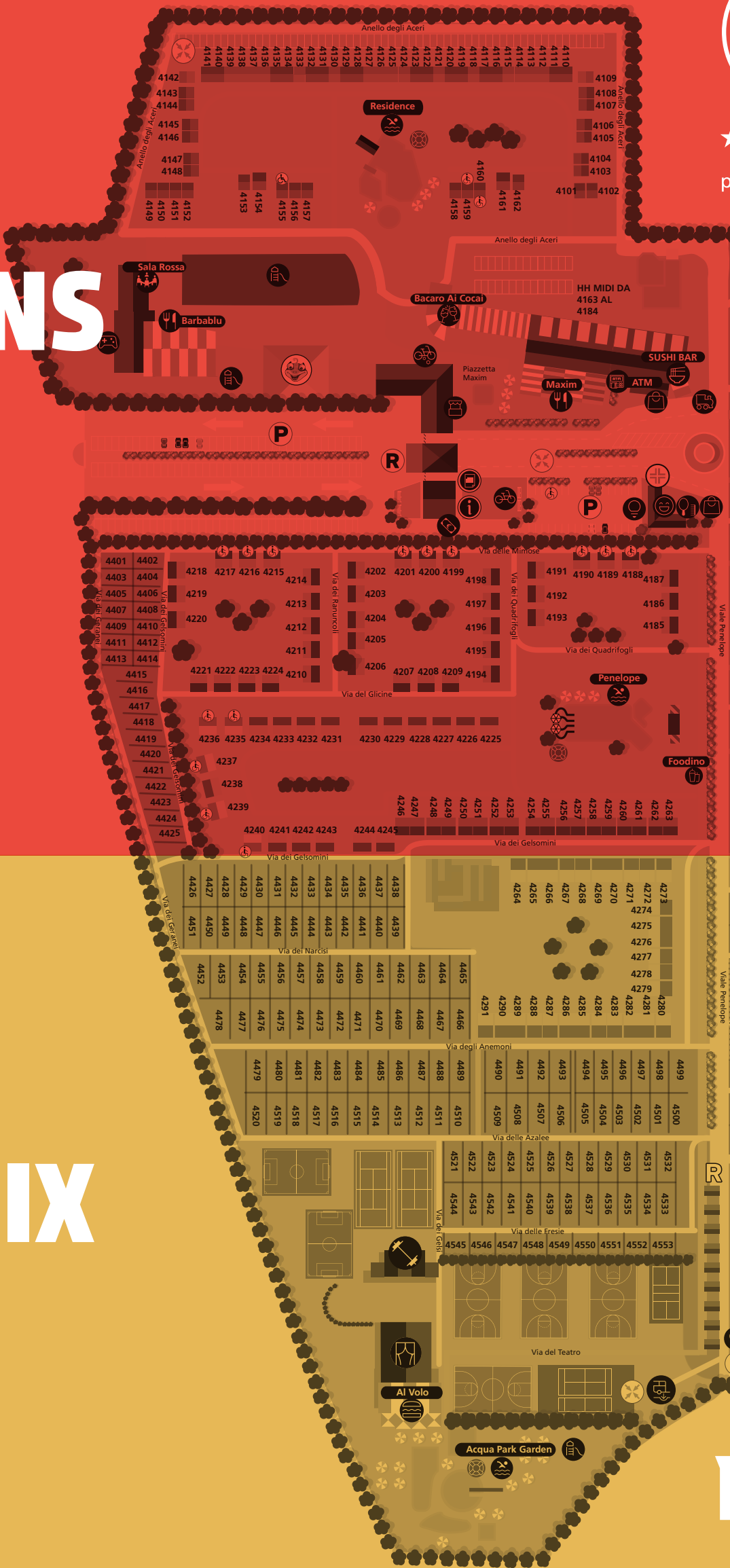




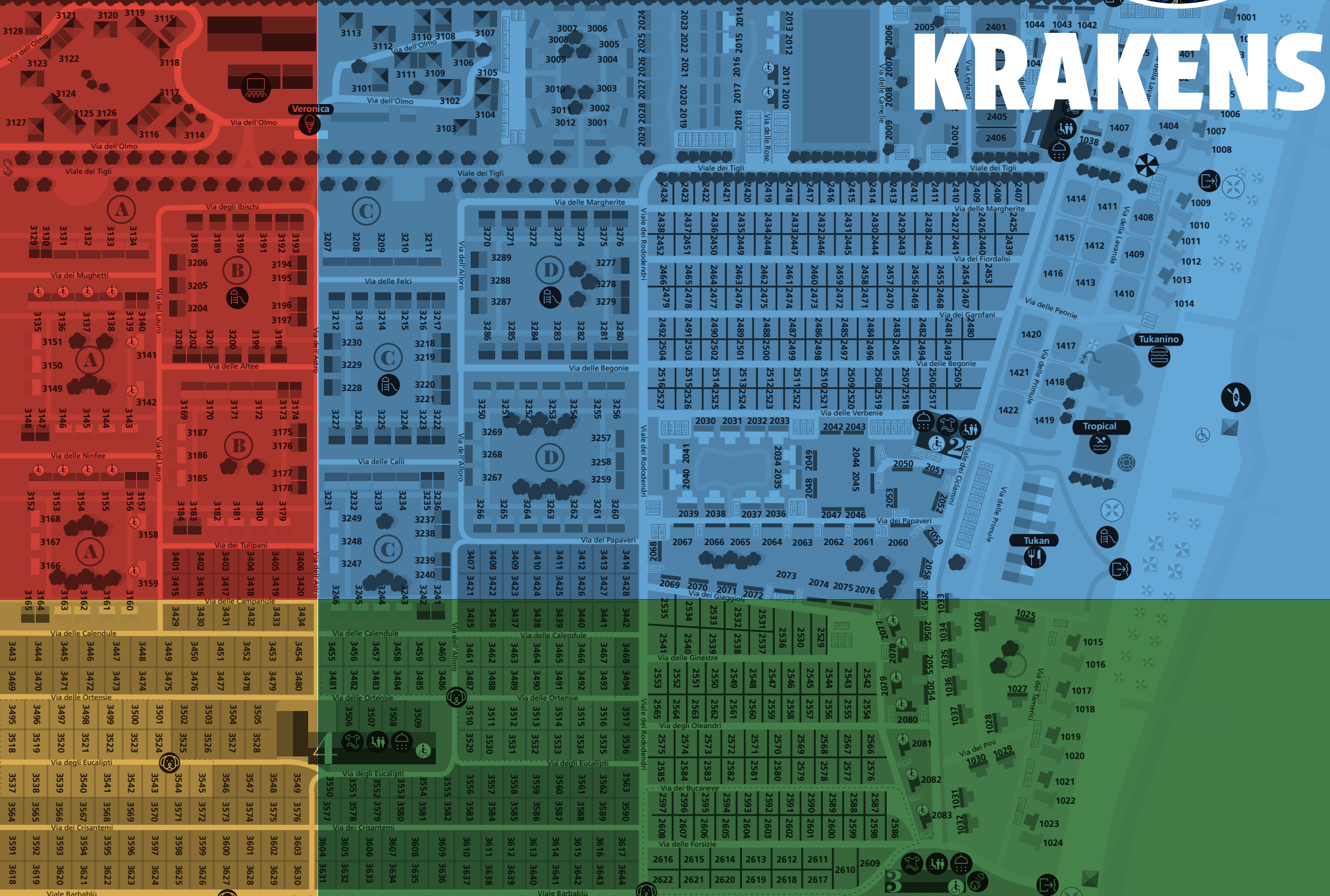
DRAGONS



Many Nations.
One Legend.



KRAKENS



PHOENIX



FerrarLegend 2026

TITANS

